

## **Прочитайте текст « Различные экономические системы» Обсудите в группе.**

### **I. Read the text.**

There are several basic questions that must be answered in order to resolve the problems of economics satisfactory. The scarcity problem, for example, required answers to basic questions, such as: what to produce, how to produce it, and who gets what is produced. An economic system is a way of answering these basic questions. Different economic systems answered them differently. There is often a strong correlation between certain ideologies, political systems and certain economic systems. Many economic systems overlap each other in various areas (for example, the term «mixed economy » can include elements from various systems). The basic and general economic systems are: Market economy (the basis for several systems, such as capitalism) Mixed economy (a compromise economic system that includes some aspects of the market economy as well as some aspects of the planned economy) Planned economy (the basis for several systems, such as socialism) Traditional economy (a term for the oldest and traditional economic systems) An economic system can be considered a part of the social system, hierarchically equal to the law systems, political systems, cultural systems, etc. A number of different terms are used for «manager», including «director», «administrator» and »president». The term «manager» is used more frequently in profit-making organizations, while the others are used more widely in government and non-profit organizations such as universities, hospitals and social work agencies. When used collectively the term «management» refers to those people who are responsible for making and carrying out decisions within the system. An individual manager is a person who directly supervises people in an organization. Some basic characteristics seem to apply to managers in all types of organizations, they include hard work on a variety of activities, preference for active tasks, direct personal relationships. Almost everything a manager does involves decisions . In division-making there is always some uncertainty and risk. Managing was a hard job. There is a lot to be done and relatively little time to do it. The engineer can finish a design on a particular day, and the lawyer can win or lose a case at a certain time. But the manager`s job just keeps going. Typically, managers had a power of independent action, autonomy and discretion. They have the power to make final decisions, not simply recommendations, relating to supervising and directing employers or to the conduct of the business.

### **2. Закончите предложения**

There are several basic questions...

An economic system can be...

Traditional economy...

Some basic characteristics....

Almost everything a manager...

### **3. Выпишите слова из текста, относящиеся к теме: «Различные экономические системы»**

### **4. Выберите предложение, соответствующее тексту**

We do not live in a multi-media society.

The internet can increase our knowledge only of nature world.

There is much high-quality information that can help us understand many fields of study.

Many children look at a screen for one hour each day.

An economic system is a way of answering these basic questions.

Children cannot receive wide access to porno sites.

### **5. Выпишите из текста глаголы в прошедшем времени**

**6. Озаглавьте текст**

**7. Ответьте на вопросы.**

1. Are there are several basic questions that must be answered in order to resolve the problems of economics satisfactory. ?
2. What is the scarcity problem?
3. How are the basic and general economic systems?
4. Why is an individual manager?
5. What are some basic characteristics?
6. What are a number of different terms used for?
7. Is there in division-making always some uncertainty and risk?
8. Was managing a hard job?

**8. Поставьте предложения в нужном порядке**

They have the power to make final decisions, not simply recommendations, relating to supervising and directing employers or to the conduct of the business.

There are several basic questions that must be answered in order to resolve the problems of economics satisfactory.

The basic and general economic systems are: Market economy (the basis for several systems, such as capitalism)

Managing was a hard job.